FUNDING AND SOLVENCY CERTIFICATE

FOR THE PURPOSES OF REGULATION 9.09 OF THE SUPERANNUATION INDUSTRY (SUPERVISION) REGULATIONS ("SIS REGULATIONS")

AFS Superannuation Plan

Issue Date: Effective Date: Expiry Date: Latest Replacement Date: 29 May 2020 1 May 2020 30 April 2025 30 April 2024

1. Application and Period of Effect

I have prepared this Funding and Solvency Certificate ("Certificate") for the Trustee of the Plan. It complies with Professional Standard 407 issued by the Actuaries Institute.

This Certificate is effective from 1 May 2020 and expires on 30 April 2025. It must be replaced by 30 April 2024 at the latest.

This Certificate may be replaced earlier and must be replaced if it ceases to have effect for reasons covered in the SIS Regulations, including if:

- amounts are repatriated from the Plan to an employer-sponsor;
- another Funding and Solvency Certificate takes effect;
- the Actuary withdraws the Certificate;
- the Trustee receives a written direction from the regulator that the Certificate be replaced;
- any of the "notifiable events" listed in Note 1 of this Certificate occurs; or
- an employer-sponsor fails to pay the required minimum contributions within the required timeframe as set out in this Certificate.

This Certificate replaces the previous certificate dated 21 November 2016, which was prepared by Richard Codron, FIAA and which is required to be replaced as the latest replacement date is approaching.

2. Trustee Obligations

The Trustee is required under the Regulations to:

- as soon as practicable, give a copy of this Certificate to each employer-sponsor who has defined benefit members in the Plan; and
- notify the Plan's actuary if any of the events listed in Note 1 occurs while this Certificate is in force.

3. Certifications

I, Timothy Simon Jenkins, of Mercer Consulting (Australia) Pty Ltd of One International Towers Sydney, 100 Barangaroo Avenue Sydney NSW 2000, being a Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries of Australia do hereby certify that, as at 1 May 2020, the Plan was solvent (as defined in Part 9 of the SIS Regulations) i.e. the Plan's minimum benefit index was not less than 1.

I also certify that, if all employer-sponsors associated with the Plan contribute at least the minimum contributions set out below then, based on the assumptions given in Note 2 of this Certificate, which I consider to be reasonable expectations for the Plan, the Plan will remain

solvent (as defined in Part 9 of the SIS Regulations) during the period covered by this Certificate. These contributions are the minimum required in terms of SIS Regulation 9.10(f).

Minimum Contributions:

Benefit Category	Employer Contributions
Defined Benefit Members	Nil; plus
	Any additional employer contributions agreed between the Employer and a member (e.g. additional salary sacrifice contributions).
Accumulation Members	As required, to meet the Employer's obligations under the Superannuation Guarantee legislation or employment agreements, plus any additional employer contributions agreed between the Employer and a member (e.g. additional salary sacrifice contributions).

All members' contributions, including voluntary and salary sacrifice contributions, must also be remitted.

The above specified minimum contribution rates are the current recommended rates expected to be sufficient to maintain an adequate funding level of standard Plan benefits rather than only the minimum benefits. This reduces the need for additional funding calculations purely for the purpose of this Certificate. Hence, these contributions are greater than the best estimate minimum contributions reasonably expected to be required to secure the solvency of the Plan on the expiry date of this Certificate.

4. Manner and Timing of Payment of Minimum Contributions

The minimum contributions are payable by monthly instalments due at the end of the month following the month to which they relate. It is acceptable for contributions to be paid more frequently than monthly, with the due date for instalments being determined based on the month in which the last day of the instalment period falls – for example, if contributions are paid in fortnightly instalments, then instalments for pay fortnights ending in June 2021 will be due on 31 July 2021.

Under SIS Regulation 9.08(4), this Certificate will lapse and need to be replaced if the employer(s) fail to pay an instalment of minimum contributions by 28 days after the due date specified above (28 August 2021 in the example above).

5. Events Since the Effective Date of this Certificate

I am not aware of any significant events that have occurred since the effective date of this Certificate, which I have not already taken into account, which would affect the contents of this Certificate.

6. Related Benefit Certificate

In certifying the Plan's solvency, it is necessary to compare the Plan's assets with the minimum benefits payable from the Plan for Superannuation Guarantee (SG) purposes. I have taken these to be the minimum requisite benefits specified in the Benefit Certificate dated 10 October 2018, which was prepared by Angela Hartl, of Mercer Consulting (Australia) Pty Ltd. The expiry date of this Benefit Certificate is 30 June 2023.

For the purpose of this Certificate, I have assumed that the Minimum Requisite Benefit applying after 30 June 2023 will be determined in the same manner as specified in the existing Benefit Certificate, including allowing for legislated increases in the SG rates over the period to 30 April 2025.

7. Limitations of Certification

This Certificate certifies that, at the effective date of the Certificate, the Plan was "solvent" (as defined in the SIS Regulations) for SG purposes, i.e. minimum SG benefits were covered by assets. It also certifies that on reasonable assumptions about the future, the Plan is **likely** to remain "solvent", in this limited sense, during the period covered by this Certificate, provided all associated employer-sponsors contribute no less than the levels specified. However, I am unable to **guarantee** that the Plan will remain "solvent" for the period covered by this Certificate.

Other more traditional measures of solvency, such as coverage of vested benefits, have only been considered to a limited extent and the contribution levels and notifiable events certified in this Certificate are relevant only for the limited purposes of this Certificate. Contributions may well need to be paid at higher levels for other reasons. Other solvency measures and more general contribution recommendations are separately addressed in the actuarial investigation reports and financial updates.

Timothy Simon Jenkins Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries of Australia

Note 1: Notifiable Events

The Trustee must obtain a new Funding and Solvency Certificate from an actuary to replace this Certificate within three months after the occurrence of the following "notifiable events":

- A. Any change to the governing rules that results in an increase of the benefits provided by the Plan.
- B. A new Benefit Certificate is issued which specifies higher Minimum Requisite Benefits than specified in Section 6 of this Certificate.
- C. Any payment of surplus to an employer-sponsor associated with the Plan.
- D. The employer fails to pay the minimum contributions specified in this Certificate within the time frames shown in Section 4.
- E. APRA directs the trustee in writing to obtain a new certificate or the Actuary gives the Trustee written notice of withdrawal of this Certificate.
- F. Any additional notifiable event(s) advised by the Actuary after the date of issuing this Certificate.

<u>Unless advised in writing by the Actuary as not being a notifiable event</u>, the following are also "notifiable events" from the time the Trustee becomes aware of their occurrence and advises the Actuary:

- G. The coverage of defined benefit vested benefits by net assets available to support defined benefits falls below 100%, as measured at the Plan's administrative review date.
- H. The absolute (i.e. not annualised) net earning rate of the investments supporting the defined benefit liabilities of the Plan for the period from the effective date of the last completed administrative review after 1 May 2020 to the end of the latest calendar quarter (i.e. 31 March, 30 June, 30 September, 31 December) is less than -10%.
- I. The average rate of defined benefit members' salary increases exceeds or is expected to exceed 10% per annum for the period since the effective date of the last completed administrative review.
- J. A change in the definition of defined benefit superannuation salary.
- K. A benefit increase (which does not involve a change to the governing rules), including an exercise of Trustee or employer discretion resulting in the payment of a benefit higher than

would otherwise have been paid, excluding cases where a death benefit has been augmented on the assumption that the Plan will be able to claim a tax deduction under Section 295-485.

- L. A retrenchment program affecting half the defined benefit Plan members.
- M. Sale or purchase of a company or part of a business or an employer associated with the Plan, or the introduction of a new employer-sponsor, or the withdrawal of an existing employer-sponsor.
- N. The provision of past-service benefit entitlements to new members joining the Plan where the past-service benefit is other than the amount transferred to the Plan plus investment earnings.
- O. The transfer out of a group of defined benefit members to another fund.

An event may occur which is not listed above but the Trustee believes may have a significant adverse effect on the financial position of the Plan. While such an event will not be a notifiable event requiring reporting under the SIS Regulations, it would nevertheless be prudent for the Trustee to bring the event to the Actuary's attention. The Actuary can then consider whether withdrawal of this Certificate or any other action is appropriate in the circumstances.

Note 2: Summary of Assumptions

Financial Assumptions

Assumption	Per Annum
Investment returns (after tax and investment fees)	4.0%
General salary increases	3.0%

Other Assumptions

Assumptions regarding rates at which members will leave the Plan on account of retirement, death, disablement and withdrawal have been based on the experience of this and other similar plans. Further details can be found in the report of the actuarial investigation as at 1 July 2019.